

N+P

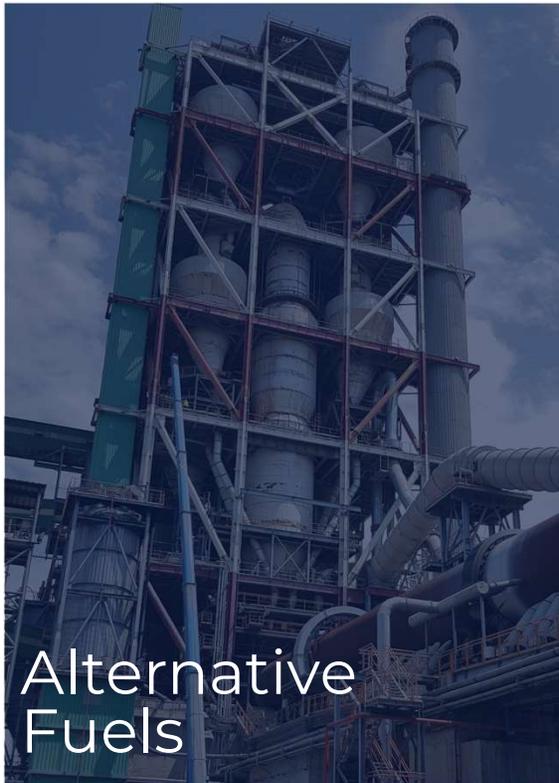


***We utilize the value of waste to reduce the global Carbon footprint.***

ABOUT

# N+P Group

# Markets



Waste to Value

# Alternative Fuels



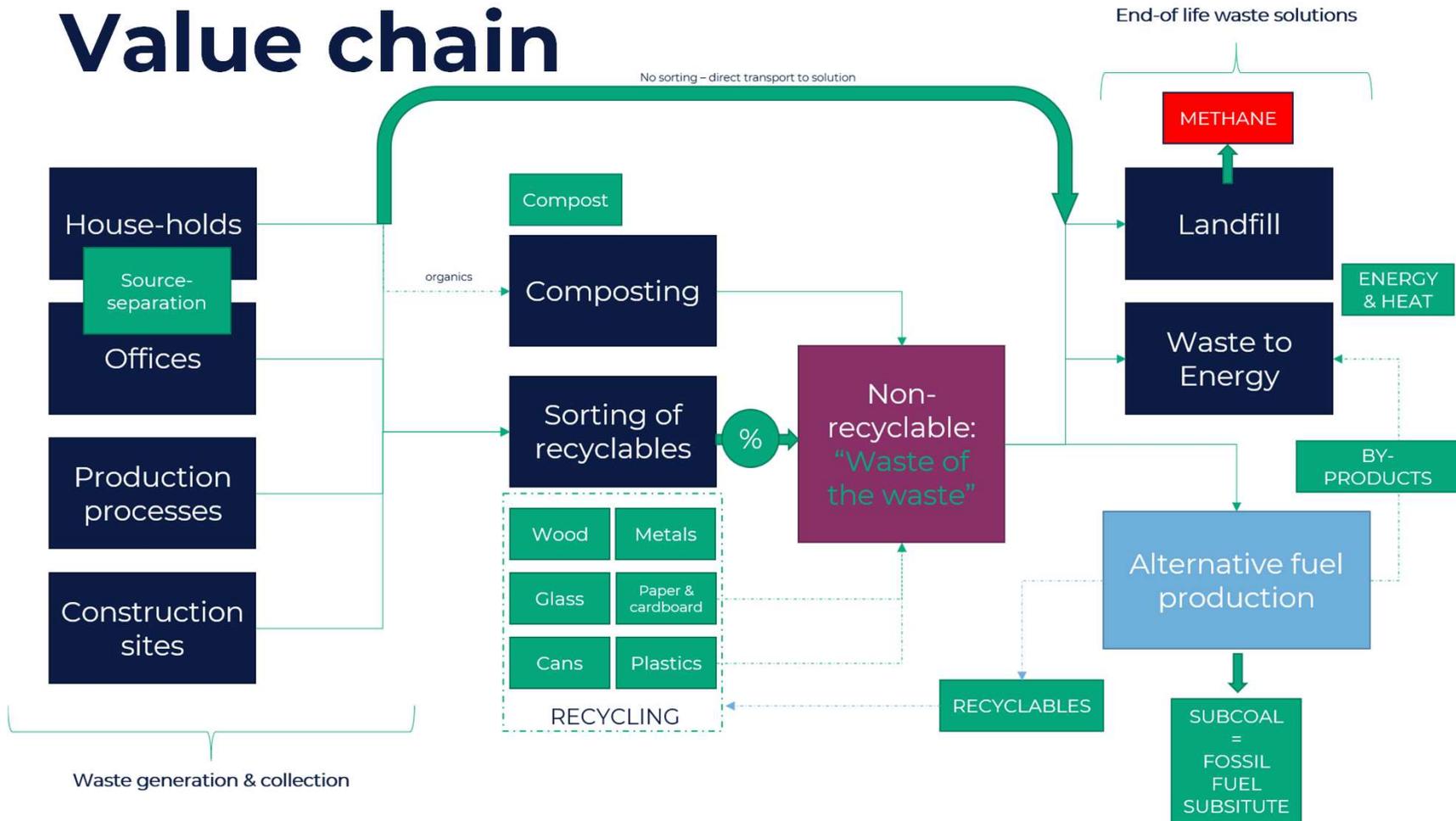
WHY USING

# Alternative Fuels

- Alternative Fuels are produced from non-recyclable end of life waste streams, predominately a mix of paper and plastics, which typically end up in landfill
- Alternative Fuels are produced to a specification so that they can be used in existing production processes, which are typically designed to use solid fossil fuels like lignite or coal
- By using Alternative Fuels, applications can significantly reduce their CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and as well as their operational costs



# Value chain



# Portfolio

**RDF** - Refuse Derived Fuel (high/low grade)



**SRF** - Solid Recovered Fuel (calciner/mainburner)



**Subcoal Ø 6**



**Subcoal Ø 8**



**Subcoal Ø 16**



**Subcoal PAF (pellet)**



**Subcoal Granulate**



**Subcoal PAF (milled)**





Alternative Fuels

# CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

DECARBONIZING GLOBAL INDUSTRIES

# CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

- Composition of the “waste of the waste” consists of approx. 45 to 55% of biogenic content
- Biogenic content comes from fractions like paper, cardboard, textiles and wood
- A study carried out by Ingenia (NL) have calculated interesting CO<sub>2</sub> reduction numbers, up to 1.6 ton of reduced CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for each ton of fossil fuel which is replaced
- With rising CO<sub>2</sub> prices this increases the potential value of alternative fuels thus increases the driver to switch to alternative fuel usages



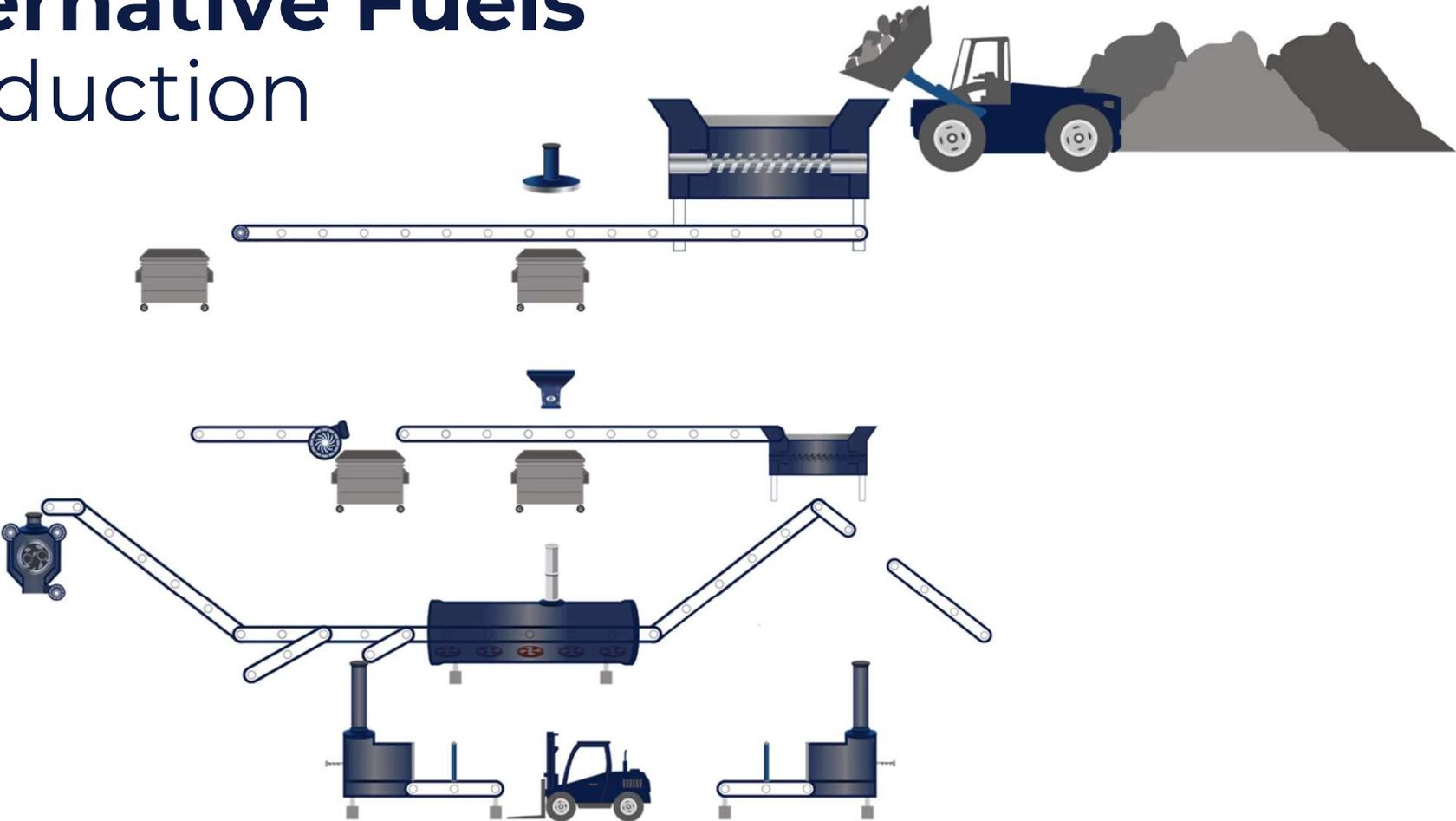
# N+P's new production facility in the UK **Subcoal® Production TSP (Teesside)**



**Annual output capacity:**  
Subcoal® pellets: 140kton  
SRF: 80kton

**Annual input capacity**  
RDF: 280 kton

# Alternative Fuels Production



# Expansion plans (Forecast)

## The Netherlands

- Farmsum (revamp)
- Rotterdam

## United Kingdom

- Teesside, UK (commissioning)
- Protos, Cheshire
- Thames Enterprise Park
- Teesside 2
- Hull, UK

## Germany

- Ruhr area
- Bremen
- Cologne

## France

- Dunkirk
- Fos-sur-Mer

## Czech Republic

- Ostrava

## Belgium

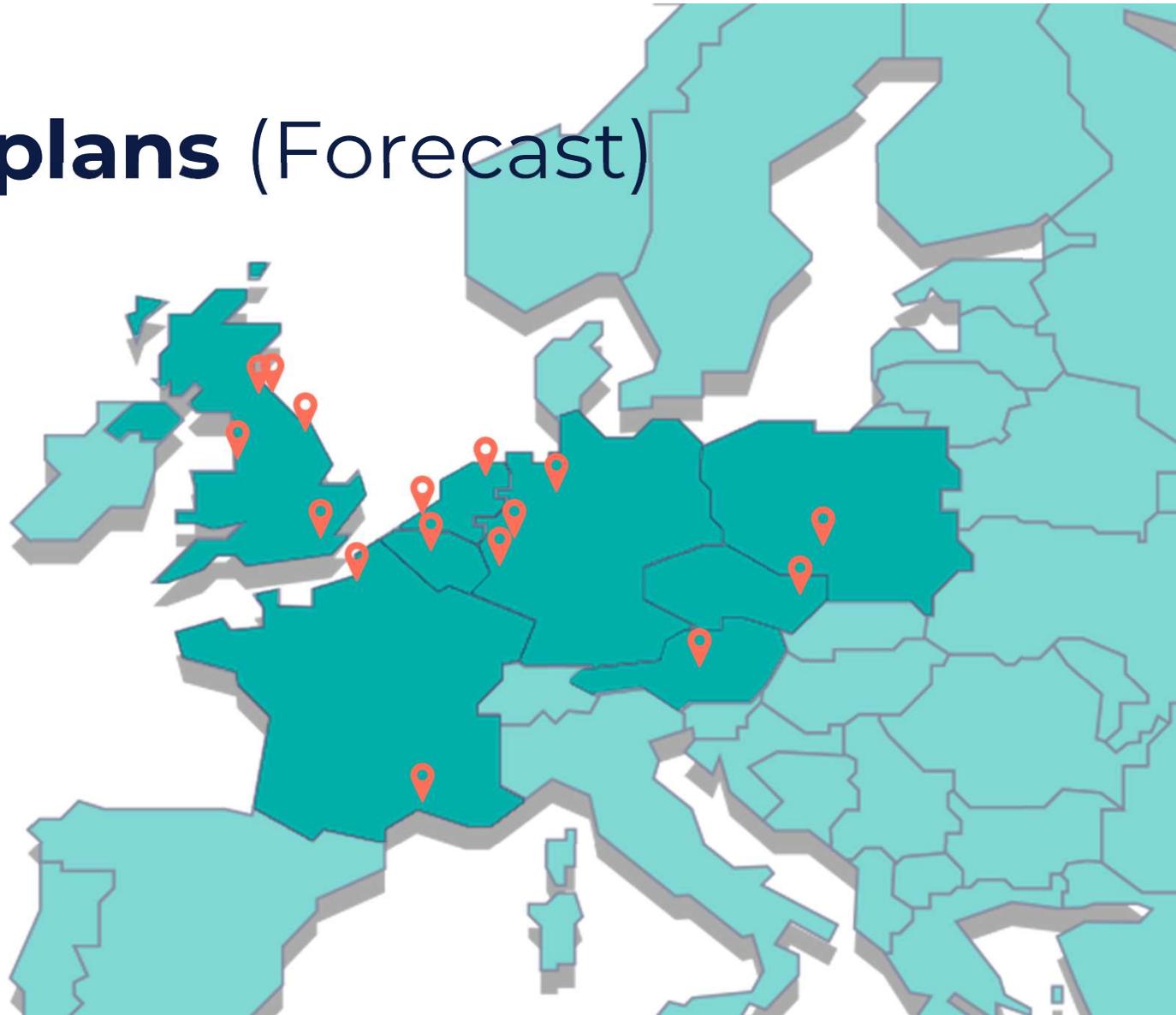
- Antwerp

## Poland

- Katowice, PL

## Austria

- Upper Austria / Styria





Alternative Fuels

# Applications

## ALTERNATIVE FUELS

# Fossil Fuel substitute

- Our Alternative Fuels are specifically produced to meet requirements from existing pyro processes in order to substitute fossil fuel in these existing installations
- Goal is to achieve both chemical and physical properties in order to maximize the substitution of fossil fuel but whilst maintaining process stability
- Depending on the application up to 100% fossil fuels can be substituted
- N+P's Alternative Fuels properties are designed so that the fuel can be used in a number of different energy intensive industries
- Continuous development in order to improve fuel properties and develop other routes to substitute fossil fuels in various industries

# Application references

## 1. Cement industry

The cement industry is currently the biggest user of waste derived alternative fuels. Alternative fuels like SRF and Subcoal are both used in the calciner and main burner, and helped kilns achieve 100% substitution.

## 2. Lime industry

Because of the high quality of the fuel (low ash content), and the different physical forms which can be produced; Subcoal® is used in both vertical as horizontal lime kilns to substitute the primary fuels. Milled Subcoal® (PAF) is one of the only alternative fuels which can be used in vertical lime kilns.

## 3. Steel Blast Furnaces

Subcoal® is used to reduce the coking rate in a blast furnace, where it is injected at the bottom of the blast furnace using bespoke equipment or together with pulverized or granulated coal systems.

## 4. Coal fired power stations

Subcoal® is one of the cheaper options for a power station to reduce its CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and also reduce the cost of using conventional coal. Subcoal® is milled together with coal or in a dedicated system. Recent successful trials proof that 100% coal substitution is possible in a power plant.

Milled Subcoal® (PAF) has been successfully used to achieve a 100% waste derived flame at a 25 MW<sub>t</sub> burner at 3.7 tph, achieve a stable flame with a good emissions profile

Decarbonizing Industries

**100% coal substitution**

N+P



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

**Any questions?**